MY WATER APPEARS TO HAVE WHITE FLAKES							
LIKELY PROBLEM	HEALTH CONCERN?	OTHER CLUES & CONSIDERATIONS	CONFIRM IT	POSSIBLE FIXES	LICENSE REQUIRED FOR FIX?	STATE FUNDS?	MORE INFO
Hardness (excess calcium and magnesium carbonate in groundwater)	No. Although hardness is a nuisance because it causes decreased efficiency of water heaters and can shorten the life of water using appliances.	Is there scum or scale deposited on tubs, showers or humidifiers? Is it difficult to lather soap or shampoo? Is there a buildup of white material in your tea kettle? Do your dishes have white spots?	Test your water alkalinity and hardness. Contact a laboratory certified by DNR to perform calcium and magnesium analyses.	Installation of Dept. of Commerce approved water treatment device. Devices are listed under contaminants they will remove. Water softeners are the best option.	Yes, treatment devices must be installed by licensed plumbers; or in some cases may be installed by the owner/occupant of a single family private residence. See plumbing license laws.	No	University of Wisconsin Extension  National Ground Water Association  Water Systems Council  National Sanitation Foundation